

# Hong Zhang

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## *Education*

**Ph.D.** in Physical Oceanography, Johns Hopkins University, 2005.

**B.Sc.** in Atmospheric Science, University of Science and Technology of China, 1993.

## *Professional Experience*

**Data Scientist** Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, 2019–present.

**Associate Project Scientist** Joint Institute for Regional Earth System Science and Engineering, UCLA, 2016–present.

**Assistant Researcher** Joint Institute for Regional Earth System Science and Engineering, UCLA, 2009–2016.

**Research Associate** Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, 2006–2009.

**Research Associate** Johns Hopkins University, 2005–2006.

**Research Assistant** Johns Hopkins University, 2000–2005.

**Lecturer and Research Associate** University of Science and Technology of China, 1997–2000.

## *Publications*

Suselj, K., Carroll, D., Whitt, D., Samuels, B., Menemenlis, D., **Zhang, H.**, et al. (2025). Quantifying marine carbon dioxide removal via alkalinity enhancement across circulation regimes using ECCO-Darwin and 1D models. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*.  
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Bertin, C. D. Carroll, D. Menemenlis, S. Dutkiewicz, **H. Zhang**, M. Schwab, R. Savelli, A. Matsuoka, M. Manizza, C. Miller, S. Bowring, B. Guenet, & V. Le Fouest (2025). Paving the Way for Improved Representation of Coupled Physical and Biogeochemical Processes in Arctic River Plumes: A Case Study of the Mackenzie Shelf. *Permafrost & Periglacial Processes*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ppp.2271>

Nakayama, Y., Malyarenko, A., **Zhang, H.**, Wang, O., Auger, M., Nie, Y., Fenty, I., Mazloff, M., Khl, A., & Menemenlis, D. (2024). Evaluation of MITgcm-based ocean reanalyses for the Southern Ocean. *Geosci. Model Dev.*, **17**, <https://doi.org/10.5194/gmd-17-8613-2024>

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- Bertin, C., Carroll, D., Menemenlis, D., Dutkiewicz, S., **Zhang, H.**, Matsuoka, A., et al. (2023). Biogeochemical River Runoff Drives Intense Coastal Arctic Ocean CO<sub>2</sub> Outgassing. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **50**. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022GL102377>
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- Feng, Y., Menemenlis, D., Xue, H., **Zhang, H.**, Carroll, D., Du, Y., & Wu, H. (2021). Improved representation of river runoff in Estimating the Circulation and Climate of the Ocean Version 4 (ECCOV4) simulations: implementation, evaluation, and impacts to coastal plume regions. *Geosci. Model Dev.*, **14**(3), 1801-1819. <https://doi.org/10.5194/gmd-14-1801-2021>
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- Khazendar A., I. Fenty, D. Carroll, A. Gardner, I. Fukumori, O. Wang, **H. Zhang**, H. Seroussi, D. Moller, B. Nol, M. Broeke, S. Dinardo, & J. Willis (2019). Interruption of two decades of Jakobshavn Isbrae acceleration and thinning as regional ocean cools, *Nature Geoscience*, **12**(4). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41561-019-0329-3>
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- Haine, T. W. N., **H. Zhang** and D. W. Waugh (2008). On transit-time distributions in unsteady circulation models, *Ocean Modelling*, **21**.
- Zhang, H.**, T. W. N. Haine and D. W. Waugh (2005). Relationships between tracer ages and potential vorticity in unsteady wind-driven circulation, *J. Phys. Oceanogr.*, **35(11)**.

## Presentations

- Zhang, H.**, D. Menemenlis, Model-Observation Comparison in Recent ECCOs: Sea-ice Fields in Southern Ocean ECCO Meeting, UTexas/Austin, TX, 2024.
- Zhang, H.**, T. Lee et al., Studying atmospheric forcing mechanisms for sea level change using ECCO adjoint, Ocean Science Meeting, San Diego, CA, 2020/02.
- Zhang, H.**, D. Menemenlis, I. Fenty, and D. Carroll, Eddying global ocean, ice, and carbon reanalysis for ECCO, The 8th COAA International Conference on Atmosphere, Ocean, and Climate Change, Nanjing, China, 2019/07.
- Zhang, H.**, I. Fenty, and D. Menemenlis, Update of ECCO LLC270 Ocea-Ice State Estimate for 1992-2017, ECCO Meeting, UTexas/Austin, TX, 2018.
- Zhang, H.** and D. Menemenlis, Global ocean air-sea flux in atmospheric re-analysis and ECCO state estimates, ECCO Meeting, Caltech/Pasadena, CA, 2017.
- Zhang, H.**, I. Fenty, and D. Menemenlis, Fifteen-year (2001-2015) dynamical oceanic climatology: temperature and salinity, ECCO Meeting, Caltech/Pasadena, CA, 2017.
- Zhang, H.**, D. Halkides, and D. Menemenlis, Impact of simulated mixed layer depth observations on an ocean state estimate, Clivar2016, Qingdao, China, 2016.
- Zhang, H.**, I. Fenty, and D. Menemenlis, Progress on ocean and sea-ice state estimation at 25 km resolution (LLC270), ECCO Meeting, MIT/Cambridge, MA, 2016.
- Zhang, H.**, D. Menemenlis et al., Assessment of CS510 adjoint optimization, ECCO Meeting, MIT/Cambridge, MA, 2014.
- Zhang, H.**, D. Menemenlis et al., CS510 adjoint solutions for CO<sub>2</sub> flux estimates, ECCO Meeting, Caltech/Pasadena, CA, 2012.
- Zhang, H.**, D. Menemenlis et al., A global, dynamically-consistent, eddy-permitting ocean and sea ice state estimate (2009-2010) obtained using the adjoint method, Ocean Science Meeting, Salt Lake City, UT, 2012.
- Zhang, H.** and D. Menemenlis, Status of CS510 ocean and seaice state estimate, ECCO2 Meeting, MIT/Cambridge, MA, 2011.
- Zhang, H.**, D. Menemenlis et al., A global, dynamically-consistent, eddy-admitting ocean and sea ice state estimate (2004-2005) obtained using the adjoint method, Ocean Science Meeting, Portland, OR, 2010.

- Zhang, H.** and D. Menemenlis et al., Progress towards a 16-month CS510 adjoint state estimate, ECCO2 Meeting, Caltech/Pasadena, CA, 2009.
- Zhang, H.**, D. Volkov, and D. Menemenlis, Variability of the Meridional Overturning Circulation (MOC) in the 1992-2007 ECCO2 Synthesis, AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA, 2008.
- Zhang, H.** and D. Menemenlis, Assessment of the ECCO2 high-resolution global-ocean and sea-ice data synthesis, ECCO2 Meeting, MIT/Cambridge, MA, 2008.
- Zhang, H.** and D. Menemenlis, Sea Level Rise and the Warming of Oceans over 1992-2002 in ECCO2 Synthesis, JPL PostDoc Research Day, Pasadena, CA, 2008.
- Zhang, H.**, D. Menemenlis et al., Assessment of the ECCO2 high resolution global-ocean and sea-ice data synthesis using the CLIVAR/GODAE global synthesis and observations panel metrics, Ocean Science Meeting, Orlando, FL, 2008.
- Zhang, H.** and D. Menemenlis, Calibrating ECCO2 OGCM in Green's function approach, JPL PostDoc Research Day, Pasadena, CA, 2007.
- Zhang, H.** and D. Menemenlis, Progress towards a version-0 ECCO2 release, ECCO2 (Estimating the Circulation and Climate of the Ocean, Phase II) Meeting, Caltech/Pasadena, CA, 2007.
- Zhang, H.**, T. W. N. Haine, and D. W. Waugh, Transit time distributions in chaotic flow, EGU General Assembly, Vienna, Austria, 2005.
- Zhang, H.**, T. W. N. Haine, and D. W. Waugh, Diagnosing transport timescales in unsteady double-gyre circulation, 14<sup>th</sup> Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics, San Antonio, TX, 2003.
- Zhang, H.**, T. W. N. Haine, and D. W. Waugh, Diagnosing transport and mixing in unsteady flows using transit-time distributions, EGS-AGU-EUG Joint Assembly, Nice, France, 2003.