

## Bruce Gordon Bills

Planetary Science Section  
Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
Pasadena, CA 91109

### Education

Ph.D. (1978) California Institute of Technology  
Planetary Science / Geophysics

B.S. (1973) Brigham Young University  
Mathematics / Physics

### Appointments

Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, California  
2008-present

Scripps Institution of Oceanography, La Jolla, California  
1998-present Visiting Research Geophysicist

Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, Maryland  
1990-2008 Geophysicist  
Geodynamics Branch

Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland  
1991-1998 Adjunct Professor  
Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences

Lunar and Planetary Institute, Houston, Texas  
1984-1990 Staff Scientist

Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, California  
1983-1984 Senior Scientist  
Planetary Radar Group  
Earth and Space Sciences Division  
1979-1983 Senior Scientist  
Planetary Dynamics and Geophysics Group  
Earth and Space Sciences Division  
1977-1979 Senior Engineer  
Tracking and Orbit Determination Group  
Systems Division

### Professional Society Memberships

American Geophysical Union (since 1973)  
Geological Society of America (since 1987)  
American Quaternary Association (since 1988)

## Service activities

DPM (discipline program manager) for several solar system research programs  
(MDAP, LDAP, RDAP, PDART, EW, SSW) (2009 to present)

Europa mission SDT (science definition team), geophysics lead (2006-2015)

Associate editor

JGR solid Earth (1996-2000)  
JGR planets (1996-2000)

AGU Whitten medal committee member (2001-2006)

## Leadership roles

NASA GSFC geodynamics branch head (1990-1992)  
JPL group supervisor, 3224 (asteroids, comets, and satellites) 2011-2012

## Teaching

Johns Hopkins University, Earth and planetary sciences, adjunct professor (1991-1998)  
UCLA, Earth and Space Science, Regents' professor, (2010)  
Caltech, Geological and Planetary Science, solar system dynamics (2010)

## Mission roles

GEOID mission proposal, gravity gradiometer, GSFC (1995-1997)  
science lead

Psyche mission

concept originator  
Co-investigator

## publications

1. McNamara, D.H., and **B.G. Bills** (1973),|  
Photometric and spectrographic observations of HR6684,  
*Pub. Astron. Soc. Pac.*, 85, 632-636.  
research article
2. **Bills, B.G.**, and A.J. Ferrari (1977),  
A harmonic analysis of lunar topography,  
*Icarus*, 31, 244-259.  
research article
3. **Bills, B.G.**, and A.J. Ferrari (1977),  
A lunar density model consistent with topographic,  
gravitational, librational and seismic data,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 82, 1306-1314.  
research article
4. **Bills, B.G.**, and A.J. Ferrari (1978),  
Mars topography harmonics and geophysical implications,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 83, 3497-3508.  
research article
5. Ferrari, A.J., and **B.G. Bills** (1979),  
Planetary geodesy,  
*Rev. Geophys. Space Phys.*, 17, 1663-1677.  
research article
6. **Bills, B.G.**, and A.J. Ferrari (1980),  
A harmonic analysis of lunar gravity,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 85, 1013-1025.  
research article
7. Ananda, M.P., W.L. Sjogren, R.J. Phillips, and **B.G. Bills** (1980),  
A low-order global gravity field of Venus and  
dynamical implications,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 85, 8303-8318.  
research article
8. Esposito, P.B., W.L. Sjogren, N.A. Mottinger, **B.G. Bills**, and E. Abbott (1982),  
Venus gravity: Analysis of Beta Regio,  
*Icarus*, 51, 448-459.  
research article
9. **Bills, B.G.** (1983),  
Thermoelastic bending of the lithosphere,  
*Geophys. J. Roy. Astr. Soc.*, 75, 169-200.  
research article
10. Sjogren, W.L., **B.G. Bills**, P.W. Birkeland, P.W. Esposito,  
A.R. Konopliv, N.A. Mottinger, S.J. Ritke, and R.J. Phillips (1983),  
Venus gravity anomalies and their correlation with topography,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 88, 1119-1128.  
research article
11. Reasenberg, R.D., and **B.G. Bills** (1983),  
Critique of "Elastic thickness of the Venus lithosphere  
estimated from topography and gravity",  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 10, 93-96.  
research article
12. Sjogren, W.L., **B.G. Bills**, and N.A. Mottinger (1984),  
Venus: Ishtar gravity anomaly,  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 11, 489-491.  
research article
13. **Bills, B.G.**, and M. Kobrick (1985),  
Venus topography: A harmonic analysis,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 90, 827-836.  
research article

14. Mottinger, N.A., W.L. Sjogren, and **B.G. Bills** (1985),  
 Venus gravity: A harmonic analysis and  
 geophysical implications,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 90, C739-C756. research article
15. Kiefer, W.S., M.A. Richards, B.H. Hager, and **B.G. Bills** (1986),  
 A dynamic model of Venus's gravity field,  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 13, 14-17. research article
16. Nakamura, Y., J. Oberst, S.M. Clifford, and **B.G. Bills** (1986),  
 Comments on the letter "On the influx of small comets  
 into the Earth's upper atmosphere",  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 13, 1184-1185. research article
17. **Bills, B.G.**, and S.P. Synnott (1987),  
 Planetary geodesy,  
*Rev. Geophys.*, 25, 833-839. research article
18. **Bills, B.G.**, W.S. Kiefer, and R.L. Jones (1987),  
 Venus gravity: A harmonic analysis,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 92, 10,335-10,351. research article
19. **Bills, B.G.**, and G.M. May (1987),  
 Lake Bonneville: Constraints on lithospheric thickness and  
 upper mantle viscosity from isostatic warping of shorelines,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 92, 11,493-11,508. research article
20. Herrick, R.R., **B.G. Bills**, and S.A. Hall (1989),  
 Variations in effective compensation depth across  
 Aphrodite Terra, Venus,  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 16, 543-546. research article
21. **Bills, B.G.** (1989),  
 The moments of inertia of Mars,  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 16, 385-388. research article
22. **Bills, B.G.** (1989),  
 Planetary geodesy,  
 in *The Encyclopedia of Solid Earth Geophysics*,  
 edited by D.E. James,  
 Van Nostrand Reinhold, pp. 931-938. book chapter
23. **Bills, B.G.** (1989),  
 Comment on "More about the moment of inertia of Mars",  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 11, 1337-1338. research article
24. **Bills, B.G.** (1990),  
 Geodetic constraints on the composition of Mars,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 95, 14,131-14,136. research article
25. **Bills, B.G.** (1990),  
 The rigid body obliquity history of Mars,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 95, 14,137-14,153. research article
26. May, G.M., **B.G. Bills**, and D.S. Hodge (1991),  
 Far-field flexural response of Lake Bonneville from  
 paleopluvial lake elevations,  
*Phys. Earth Planet. Inter.*, 68, 274-284. research article

27. **Bills, B.G.** (1992),  
 Venus: Satellite orbital decay, ephemeral ring formation,  
 and subsequent crater production,  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 19, 1025-1028. research article
28. Esposito, P.B., W.B. Banerdt, G.F. Lindal, W.L. Sjogren, M.A. Slade,  
**B.G. Bills**, D.E. Smith, and G. Balmino,  
 Gravity and topography,  
 in *Mars*, edited by H.H. Kiefer, B.M. Jakosky,  
 C.W. Snyder and M.S. Mathews,  
 University of Arizona Press, pp. 209-248. book chapter
29. **Bills, B.G.**, and M.A. Fischer (1992),  
 A spatial domain Stokes flow model for the gravity and  
 topography of the middle latitudes of Venus,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 97, 18,285-18,294. research article
30. **Bills, B.G.** (1993),  
 Geodynamic contributions to global climatic change,  
 in *Orbital, Rotational and Climatic Interactions*,  
 NASA Conf. Publ. 3815, pp. 1-33. conference proceeding
31. Nerem, R.S., **B.G. Bills**, and J.B. McNamee (1993),  
 A high resolution gravity model for Venus: GVM-1,  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 20, 599-602. research article
32. **Bills, B.G.** (1994)  
 Obliquity-oblateness feedback: Are climatically sensitive values of  
 obliquity dynamically unstable?  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 21, 177-180. research article
33. **Bills, B.G.**, S.L. de Silva, D.R. Currey, R.S. Emenger, K. Lillquist,  
 A. Donnellan, and B. Worden (1994),  
 Hydro-isostatic deflection and tectonic tilting in the Central Andes:  
 Initial results of a GPS survey of Lake Minchin shorelines,  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 21, 293-296. research article
34. **Bills, B.G.**, D.R. Currey, and G.A. Marshall (1994),  
 Viscosity estimates for the crust and upper mantle from patterns  
 of lacustrine shoreline deformation in the eastern Great Basin,  
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35. **Bills, B.G.**, and R.R. Nerem (1995),  
 A harmonic analysis of Martian topography,  
*J. Geophys. Res.* 100, 26,317-26,326. research article
36. **Bills, B.G.**, and D.P. Rubincam (1995),  
 Constraints on density models from radial moments:  
 Application to the Earth, Moon and Mars,  
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37. **Bills, B.G.** (1995)  
 Discrepant estimates of the moments  
 of inertia of the Moon  
*J. Geophys. Res.* 100, 26,297-26,303. research article
38. **Bills, B.G.**, and F.G. Lemoine (1995),  
 Gravitational and topographic isotropy of  
 the Earth, Moon, Mars and Venus,  
*J. Geophys. Res.* 100, 26,275-26,295 research article

39. Kiefer, W.S., **B.G. Bills**, and R.S. Nerem (1996),  
 An inversion of gravity and topography for mantle and  
 crustal structure on Mars,  
*J. Geophys. Res.* 101, 9239-9252. research article
40. Frey, H.V., **B.G. Bills**, R.S. Nerem, and J.H. Roark (1996),  
 The isostatic state of Martian topography revisited,  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.* 23, 721-724. research article
41. **Bills, B.G.**, and T.S. James (1996),  
 Late Quaternary variations in relative sea level  
 due to glacial cycle polar wander,  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.* 23, 3023-3026. research article
42. Shirron, P.J., M.J. DiPirro, S.H. Castles, **B.G. Bills**, H.J. Paik,  
 E.R. Canavan and M.V. Moody (1996),  
 Mission concepts for the Superconducting Gravity Gradiometer,  
*Cryogenics*, 36, 805-813. research article
43. Folkner, W.M., R.D. Kahn, R.A. Preston, C.F. Yoder, C.D. Edwards,  
 R. Hellings, E. M. Standish, M. Eubanks, and **B.G. Bills** (1997),  
 Mars dynamics from Earth-based tracking of  
 the Mars Pathfinder Lander,  
*J. Geophys. Res.* 102, 4057-4064. research article
44. **Bills, B.G.**, and T.S. James (1997),  
 Polar motion of a viscoelastic Earth due to glacial cycle mass loading,  
*J. Geophys. Res.* 102, 7579-7602. research article
45. Tackman, G.E., D.R. Currey, **B.G. Bills**, and T.S. James (1998),  
 Paleoshoreline evidence for postglacial tilting in Southern Manitoba,  
*J. Paleolimnology*, 19, 343-363. research article
46. **Bills, B.G.**, and T.S. James (1999),  
 Moments of inertia and rotational stability of Mars:  
 Lithospheric support of sub-hydrostatic rotational flattening,,  
*J. Geophys. Res.* 104, 9081-9096. research article
47. **Bills, B.G.** (1999),  
 Tidal despinning of the mantle, inner core super-rotation,  
 and outer core effective viscosity  
*J. Geophys. Res.* 104, 2653-2666. research article
48. **Bills, B.G.**, J.G. Mengel, and T.S. James (1999),  
 Climatic impact of glacial cycle polar motion:  
 Coupled oscillations of ice sheet mass and rotation pole position,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 104, 1059-1075. research article
49. Tackman, G.E., **B.G. Bills**, T.S. James, and D.R. Currey (1999),  
 Lake gauge evidence for regional postglacial tilting in Southern Manitoba  
*Geol. Soc. Amer. Bull.*, 111, 1684-1699. research article
50. Adams, K.D., S.G. Wesnousky, and **B.G. Bills** (1999),  
 Isostatic rebound, active faulting, and potential geomorphic effects  
 in the Lake Lahontan Basin, Nevada and California  
*Geol. Soc. Amer. Bull.*, 111, 1739-1756. research article
51. Ray, R.D., **B.G. Bills**, and B.F. Chao (1999),  
 Lunar and solar torques on the oceanic tides,  
*J. Geophys. Res.* 104, 17,653-17,659. research article

52. **Bills, B.G.** (1999),  
Obliquity-oblateness feedback on Mars,  
*J. Geophys. Res.* 104, 30,773-30,798. *research article*
53. **Bills, B.G.**, and R.D. Ray (1999),  
Lunar orbital evolution: Synthesis of recent results,  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.* 26, 3045-3048. *research article*
54. Clifford, S.M., **B.G. Bills** et al. (2000),  
The state and future of Mars polar science and exploration,  
*Icarus*, 144, 210-242. *research article*
55. **Bills, B.G.**, and R.D. Ray (2000),  
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*J. Geophys. Res.*, 105, 29,277-29,282. *research article*
56. **Bills, B.G.**, and R.S. Nerem (2001),  
Mars topography: Lessons learned from spatial and spectral  
domain comparisons of Mars Orbiter Laser Altimeter and  
U.S. Geological Survey data,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 106, 32,915-32,925. *research article*
57. **Bills, B.G.**, T.J. Wambeam, and D.R. Currey (2002),  
Geodynamics of Lake Bonneville,  
in *Great Salt Lake: An overview of change*,,  
ed. J. Wallace Gwynn, Utah Geol. Survey, pp. 7-32. *book chapter*
58. Comstock, R.L., and **B.G. Bills** (2003),  
A solar system survey of forced librations in longitude,  
*J. Geophys. Res. Planets*, 108, 5100. *research article*
59. Egbert, G.D., R.D. Ray, and **B.G. Bills** (2004),  
Numerical modeling of the global semidiurnal tide in  
the present day and in the last glacial maximum,  
*J. Geophys. Res. Oceans*, 109, C03003. *research article*
60. **B.G. Bills** (2005),  
Free and forced obliquities of the Galilean satellites of Jupiter,  
*Icarus*, 175, 233-247. *research article*
61. **B.G. Bills**, and R.L. Comstock (2005),  
Spatial and temporal patterns of solar eclipses by Phobos on Mars,  
*J. Geophys. Res. Planets*, 110, E04004. *research article*
62. **B.G. Bills**, and R.L. Comstock (2005),  
Forced obliquity variations of Mercury,  
*J. Geophys. Res. Planets*, 110, E04006. *research article*
63. **Bills, B.G.**, G.A. Neumann, D.E. Smith, and M.T. Zuber (2005),  
Improved estimate of tidal dissipation within Mars from  
MOLA observations of the shadow of Phobos,  
*J. Geophys. Res. Planets*, 110, E07004. *research article*
64. Munk, W.H., and **B.G. Bills** (2007),  
Tides and the climate: some speculations,  
*J. Phys. Ocean.* 37, 135-147. *research article*
65. Fricker, H.A., A.A. Borsa, J.B. Minster, C. Carabajal, K. Quinn, and **B.G. Bills** (2005),  
Assessment of ICESat performance at the salar de Uyuni, Bolivia  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32, L21S06. *research article*

66. **Bills, B.G.**, (2005),  
 Variations in the rotation rate of Venus due to orbital eccentricity modulation of solar tidal torques,  
*J. Geophys. Res. Planets*, 110, E11007. *research article*
67. **Bills, B.G.**, K.D. Adams, and S.G. Wesnousky (2007),  
 Viscosity structure of the crust and upper mantle in western Nevada from isostatic rebound patterns of Lake Lahontan shorelines,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 112, B06405.. *research article*
68. **Bills, B.G.**, A.A. Borsa, and R.L. Comstock (2007),  
 MISR-based passive optical bathymetry from orbit with cm-level accuracy on the salar de Uyuni, Bolivia  
*Remote. Sens. Environ.*, 107, 240-255. *research article*
69. Borsa, A.A., J-B Minster, **B.G. Bills**, and H A. Fricker (2007),  
 Modeling long-period noise in kinematic GPS applications,  
*J. Geodesy*, 81, 157-170. *research article*
70. Borsa, A., H.A. Fricker, **B.G. Bills**, J-B, Minster, C. Carabajol, and K. Quinn (2008),  
 Topography of the salar de Uyuni, Bolivia from kinematic GPS,  
*Geophys. J. Int.*, 172, 31-40. *research article*
71. Luttrell, K., D Sandwell, B. Smith-Konter, **B.G. Bills**, and Y. Bock (2007),  
 Modulation of the earthquake cycle at the southern San Andreas fault by lake loading  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 112, B08411. *research article*
72. Bulow, R.C., C.L. Johnson, **B.G. Bills**, and P.M. Shearer (2007),  
 Temporal and spatial properties of some deep Moonquake clusters,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 112, E09003. *research article*
73. Hurford, T.A., P. Helfenstein, G.V. Hoppa, R. Greenberg, and, **B.G. Bills** (2007),  
 Eruptions arising from tidally controlled periodic openings of rifts on Enceladus,  
*Nature*, 447, 292-294. *research article*
74. **B.G. Bills**, and F. Nimmo (2008),  
 Forced obliquity and moments of inertia of Titan,  
*Icarus*, 196, 293-297. *research article*
75. Borsa, A.A., **B.G. Bills**, and J.B. Minster (2008)  
 Modeling the topography of the salar de Uyuni, Bolivia, as an equipotential surface of Earth's gravity field,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, B10408. *research article*
76. **B.G. Bills** (2009),  
 Tidal flows in satellite oceans,  
*Nature Geoscience*, 2, 13-14 *research article*
77. Hurford, T.A., A.R. Sarid, R. Greenberg, and **B.G. Bills** (2009)  
 The influence of obliquity on Europa cycloid formation,  
*Icarus*, 202, 197-215. *research article*
78. Hurford, T.A., **B.G. Bills**, P. Helfenstein, R. Greenberg, G.V. Hoppa, and D.P. Hamilton (2009),  
 Geological implications of a physical libration on Enceladus,  
*Icarus*, 203, 541-552 *research article*
79. Weber, R.C., **B.G. Bills**, and C.L. Johnson, (2009),  
 Constraints on deep moonquake focal mechanisms through analysis of tidal stress,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 114, E05001 *research article*

80. **Bills, B.G.**, F. Nimmo, O. Karatekin, T. Van Hoolst, N. Rambaux, B. Levrard, and J. Laskar (2010),  
 Rotational dynamics of Europa,  
 in Europa, eds. R. Pappalardo, W. McKinnon,  
 and K. Khurana, Univ. Arizona Press. *book chapter*
81. Nimmo, F. and **B.G. Bills** (2010),  
 Shell thickness variations and the long-wavelength topography of Titan,  
*Icarus*, 208, 896-904. *research article*
82. Matsuyama, I., and **B.G. Bills** (2010),  
 Global contraction of planetary bodies due to despinning:  
 Application to Mercury and Iapetus,  
*Icarus*, 29, 271-279. *research article*
83. Weber, R.C., **B.G. Bills**, and C.L. Johnson (2010),  
 A simple physical model for deep moonquake occurrence times,  
*Phys. Earth Plan. Inter.*, 182, 152-160. *research article*
84. Nimmo, F., **B.G. Bills**, P.C. Thomas, and S.W. Asmar (2010),  
 Geophysical implications of the long-wavelength topography of Rhea,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 115, E10008. *research article*
85. D.A. Paige, **B.G. Bills**, and 23 others (2010),  
 Diviner lunar radiometer observations of cold traps in the  
 Moon's south polar region,  
*Science*, 330, 479-482. *research article*
86. Siegler, M.A., **B.G. Bills**, and D.A. Paige (2011),  
 Effects of orbital evolution on lunar ice stability,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 116, E03010. *research article*
87. **Bills, B.G.**, and F. Nimmo (2011),  
 Forced obliquities and moments of inertia of Ceres and Vesta,  
*Icarus*, 213, 496-509. *research article*
88. **Bills, B.G.**, and F. Nimmo (2011),  
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*Icarus*, 214, 351-355. *research article*
89. Park, R.S., S.W. Asmar, B. Buffington, **B.G. Bills**,  
 S. Campagnola, P. W. Chodas, W. M. Folkner, A.S. Konopliv,  
 and A.E. Petropoulos (2011),  
 Detecting tides and gravity at Europa from multiple close flybys,  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, (nov 2011) *research article*
90. F. Nimmo, **B.G. Bills**, P.C. Thomas (2011),  
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 of the Saturnian satellites,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 116, E11001. *research article*
91. Konopliv, A.S., S.W. Asmar, **B.G. Bills**, N. Mastrodemos, R.S. Park,  
 C.A. Raymond, D.E. Smith, M.T. Zuber (2011),  
 The DAWN gravity investigation at Vesta and Ceres,  
*Space Sci. Rev.*, 163, 461-486. *research article*
92. Pappalardo, R.T., **B.G. Bills**, et al. (2013),  
 Science potential of a Europa lander,  
*Astrobiology*, 13, 740-773. *research article*

93. Siegler, M.A., **B.G. Bills**, D.A. Paige (2013),  
Orbital eccentricity driven temperature variation at Mercury's poles,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 118, 930-937. *research article*
94. **Bills, B.G.**, S.W. Asmar, A.S. Konopliv et al. (2014),  
Harmonic and statistical analyses of the gravity and topography of Vesta,  
*Icarus*, 240, 161-173. *research article*
95. Konopliv, A.S. **B.G. Bills**, et al. (2014),  
The Vesta gravity field, spin pole and rotation period,  
*Icarus*, 240, 103-117. *research article*
96. Park, R.S., **B.G. Bills**, et al. (2014),  
Gravity field expansion in ellipsoidal harmonics applied to Vesta,  
*Icarus*, 240, 118-132. *research article*
97. Oviatt, C.G., **B.G. Bills**, et al. (2014),  
Interpretation of evidence for large Pleistocene paleolakes in the Bonneville basin,  
*Paleogeogr. Paleoclim. Paleoeco.*, 401, 173-176 *research article*
98. Hurford, T.A., **B.G. Bills**, et al. (2014)  
Tidal disruption of Phobos as the cause of surface fractures,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 121, 1054-1065. *research article*
99. Romero-Wolf, A., **B.G. Bills**, et al. (2016),  
Prospects of passive radio detection of a subsurface ocean on Europa  
*Plan. Space Sci.*, 129, 118-121. *research article*
100. Park, R.S., **B.G. Bills**, et al. (2016),  
A partially differentiated interior for (1) Ceres deduced from its  
gravity field and shape,  
*Nature*, 537, 515-517. *research article*
101. **Bills, B.G.**, B.R. Scott (2017),  
Secular obliquity variations of Ceres and Pallas,  
*Icarus*, 284, 59-69. *research article*
102. Konopliv, A.S., **B.G. Bills** et al. (2017),  
The Ceres gravity field, spin pole, rotation period and orbit  
*Icarus*, 299, 411-429. *research article*
103. Vance, S.D., **B.G. Bills** et al. (2018),  
Geophysical investigations of habitability in ice-covered ocean worlds,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 123, 180-205. *research article*
104. Vance, S.D., **B.G. Bills** et al. (2018),  
Vital signs: Seismology of icy ocean worlds,  
*Astrobiology*, 18, 37-53. *research article*
105. Ermakov, A.I., R.S. Park, **B.G. Bills** (2018),  
Power laws of topography and gravity spectra of solar system bodies,  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 123, 238-2064. *research article*
106. Gorski, K.M., **B.G. Bills**, A.S. Konopliv (2018),  
A high resolution Mars surface gravity grid,  
*Plan. Space Sci.*, 160, 84-106. *research article*
107. Henriet, M., J.P. Avouac, **B.G. Bills** (2019),  
Crustal rheology of southern Tibet constrained from  
lake-induced viscoelastic deformation,  
*Earth Plan. Sci. Lett.*, 506, 308-322. *research article*

108. **Bills, B.G.** and A.I. Ermakov (2019),  
Simple models of error spectra for planetary gravitational potentials as  
obtained from a variety of measurement configurations,  
Plan. Space Sci., 179, 104744. *research article*
109. **Bills, B.G.** et al. (2020),  
Gravitational signatures of atmospheric thermal tides on Venus,  
Icarus, 340, 113568. *research article*
110. Elkins-Tanton, L.T., **B.G. Bills**, et al. (2020),  
Observations, meteorites, and models: A preflight assessment of the  
composition and formation of (16) Psyche,  
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